Your little chicks will grow surprisingly fast and soon be full size chickens. At this point you will need to provide for their long term housing. Chickens are not particular about their accommodations, but will be happier, healthier and more productive when given protection from extremes of heat and cold, security from predators and a dry, draft free place to roost for the night. In addition, your layers will need a cozy space to go when it's time to lay their eggs. Your poultry quarters must also provide for your needs as caretaker when it comes time to feed, water, collect eggs and clean the coop and change the litter.

If you have a fenced yard or similar enclosed space your birds can be allowed to free range during daylight hours. You will find them out busily scratching the ground at dawn and back in their coop by dusk. This arrangement also provides you the opportunity to observe their variety of interesting behaviors in a natural setting. The greatest threat to your chickens during the day will be from dogs and wild canines like foxes or coyotes. At night, raccoons and possums are on the prowl and will
easily find their way into an unsecured coop to decimate your flock. Your coop must have a secure, latching door such as a hook and eye with a spring catch. Your other option is to build a secure outside chicken run connected to your coop that is screened on all sides and the top. Your birds can then move in and out of the coop at will and you don't have to worry about letting them out and closing them up every day and evening.
The following coop plans accommodate 8 full size chickens or 12 bantams. A larger version can be built by doubling all length dimensions that will hold up to 16 full size chickens or 24 bantams. The outside area for your birds should provide a minimum of 4 square feet per bird. You will want a nest box for every 4 hens. The inside of the coop floor should be covered with wood shavings to a 3 inch depth and changed every few months, more or less depending on how many chickens you have.


